

# Lineage Information

**I need to provide information about the how observations were processed or models that were used to create the resource being described.**

## Overview

Tracking data sources and processing done to them is becoming increasing important as scientists seek to define trends and unexpected changes in the environment. Keeping track of data transformations and processing, generally termed *lineage*, is an important role of high-quality metadata. The ISO metadata standard provides a simple lineage model based on *sources* which are either used or produced in a series of *process steps*. This model can be helpful in many cases despite its simplicity. Sources and process steps are linked together to describe the lineage of a resource.

## Recommendations

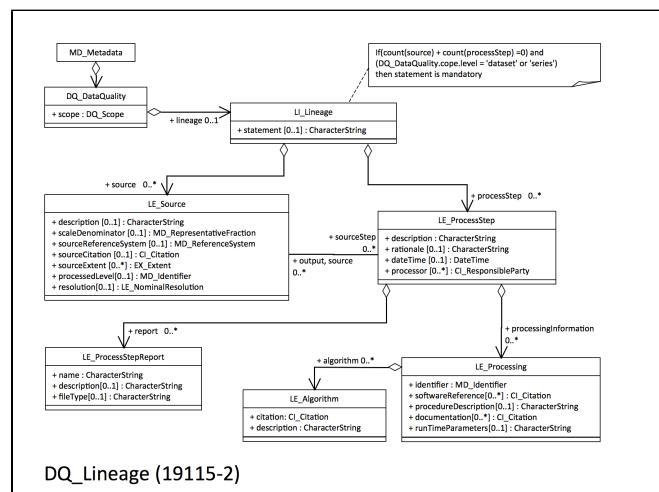
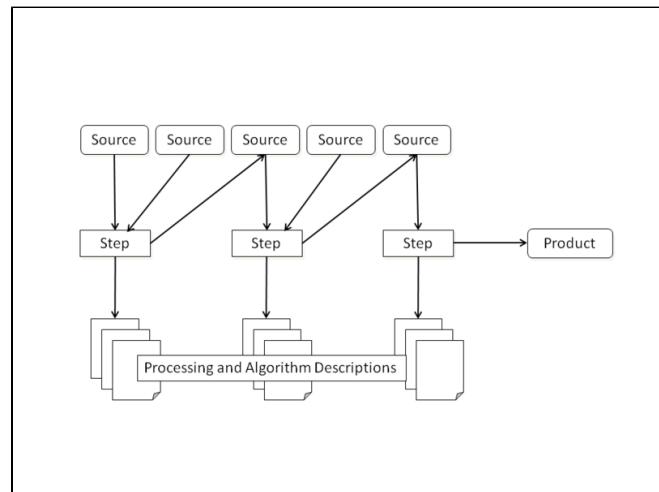
1. Describe sources and process steps as separate objects and connect them with XML ids.

## Conceptual Model

The ISO conceptual lineage model describes relationships between two basic types of objects: sources and process steps. This Figure shows an overview how sources and process steps are linked. Sources can be input to, or output (19115-2) from a process step. In this schematic, the first process step has two input sources and one output. That output is combined with the fourth source in the second step to produce the final source which is processed by the final step to create the product. Each process step has associated processing and algorithm information (also added in 19115-2). These improvements make it important to use 19115-2 if you need good lineage descriptions.

The second Figure shows more detail in the UML model used by the ISO Standard to describe lineage. In some cases, a simple descriptive statement can describe the lineage effectively. In more complex cases, multiple sources and process steps might be required. The definitions of sources and processSteps are also shown in the UML. The capability to specify the spatial and temporal extent of the source and to describe the rationale for a process step are new in the ISO Standard. Note that each source can have any number of associated sourceSteps and that each processStep can have any number of sources (and outputs in ISO 19115-2).

Note that ISO 19115-3 separates the lineage information from the data quality information so it appears directly under the MD\_DataInformation object.



## Implementation (XML)

Implementing these relationships in XML can seem daunting. It is accomplished in the XML representation using [ids](#) and [references](#). The **LE\_Source** and **LE\_ProcessStep** objects (the boxes in the UML) are implemented as independent children of the **LI\_Lineage**

object with unique identifiers and the relationships, the source, output, and sourceStep roles in between the boxes, are implemented as references.

The example shown below shows an illustrative lineage section of a metadata record. The processing includes two processSteps, three external sources, and one intermediate Product. Each source includes

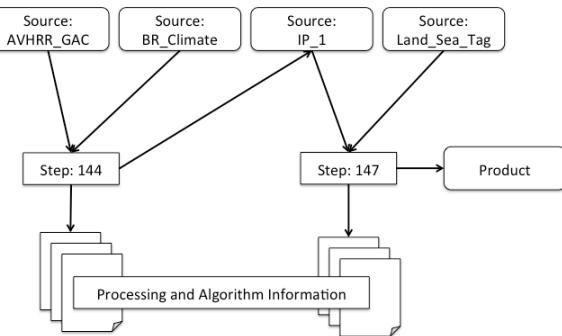
- an id (src\_AVHRR\_GAC, src\_BR\_CLIMATE, IP\_1 and src\_Land\_Sea\_Tag)
- a spatial and temporal extent , and
- a sourceStep which is also defined by a reference to a full definition located in the first part of the lineage section (e.g. xlink:href="#ps\_147").

The processing of each source is described in the first part of the lineage section. In this case, the process is the receipt of the the data by the archive. The processSteps include:

- a brief description of the process
- when it was done
- who did it, defined by the processor,
- a reference to the source that was processed (xlink:href ="#src\_BR\_CLIMATE").

Note the use of id's within this record to identify sources and process steps and to make links between them.

### Simple Lineage Example



```

<gmd:LI_Lineage xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:gmd="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd"
  xmlns:gco="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gco"
  xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:srv="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/srv"
  xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
  xmlns:gsr="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gsr"
  xmlns:gss="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gss"
  xmlns:gts="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gts"
  xmlns:gmx="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmx"
  xmlns:gmi="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmi"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmi
  http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/metadata/published/xsd/schema.xsd">
  <gmd:processStep>
    <!--The LE_ProcessStep describes a process step applied to
    observations or intermediate products during the creation of the
    resource being described.
  
```

It was developed as part of ISO 19115-2 standard and extended the original LI\_ProcessStep from ISO 19115 with the output role and more details on the algorithms involved in the processing.

The LE\_ProcessStep includes a brief description that is suitable for display with the metadata, contact information for the organization responsible for the processing, and-->

```

    <gmi:LE_ProcessStep id="ps_144">
      <gmd:description>
        <gco:CharacterString>Brief description of the process
        step suitable for display along with the metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
      </gmd:description>
      <gmd:dateTime gco:nilReason="Not complete"/>
      <!--The organization (or individual) responsible for the
      processStep.-->
  
```

```

<gmd:processor>
    <gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
        <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
        <gmd:organisationName>
            <gco:CharacterString>The organization
responsible for processing the observations or
model.</gco:CharacterString>
            </gmd:organisationName>
            <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
        <gmd:positionName>
            <gco:CharacterString>The name of the position in
the organization responsible for processing the observations or model
(Optional).</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:positionName>
        <gmd:contactInfo>
            <gmd:CI_Contact>
                <gmd:address>
                    <gmd:CI_Address>
                        <!--The email address is probably
the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                    <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                        <gco:CharacterString>The
organization responsible for processing the observations or
model.</gco:CharacterString>
                    </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                </gmd:CI_Address>
                <gmd:address>
                    <gmd:CI_Contact>
                </gmd:CI_Contact>
            </gmd:contactInfo>
            <gmd:role>
                <!--
                    The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
                    See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
                    It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
                    and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
                    for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
                    specific values.
                    The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
                <gmd:CI_RoleCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_Da

```

```

taQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/
gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_R
oleCode>
    </gmd:role>
    </gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
</gmd:processor>
    <!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs
and XML ids-->
    <gmd:source xlink:href="#src_AVHRR_GAC"/>
    <!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs
and XML ids-->
    <gmd:source xlink:href="#src_BR_CLIMATE"/>
    <!--Output sources for the processStep are referenced using
hrefs and XML ids-->
    <gmi:output xlink:href="#IP_1"/>
</gmi:LE_ProcessStep>
</gmd:processStep>
<gmd:processStep>
    <!--The LE_ProcessStep describes a process step applied to
observations or intermediate products during the creation of the
resource being described.
    It was developed as part of ISO 19115-2 standard and extended
the original LI_ProcessStep from ISO 19115 with the output role and more
details on the algorithms involved in the processing.
    The LE_ProcessStep includes a brief description that is suitable
for display with the metadata, contact information for the organization
responsible for the processing, and-->
    <gmi:LE_ProcessStep id="ps_147">
        <gmd:description>
<gco:CharacterString>/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQua
lity/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:d
escription/gco:CharacterString</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:description>
        <gmd:dateTime gco:nilReason="Not complete"/>
        <!--The organization (or individual) responsible for the
processStep.-->
        <gmd:processor>
            <gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
                <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
                <gmd:organisationName>
                    <gco:CharacterString>The organization
responsible for processing the observations or
model.</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:organisationName>
                <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
                <gmd:positionName>
                    <gco:CharacterString>The name of the position in
the organization responsible for processing the observations or model
(Optional).</gco:CharacterString>

```

```

        </gmd:positionName>
        <gmd:contactInfo>
            <gmd:CI_Contact>
                <gmd:address>
                    <gmd:CI_Address>
                        <!--The email address is probably
the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                        <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                            <gco:CharacterString>The
organization responsible for processing the observations or
model.</gco:CharacterString>
                        </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                    </gmd:CI_Address>
                </gmd:address>
            </gmd:CI_Contact>
        </gmd:contactInfo>
        <gmd:role>
            <!--
The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
specific values.
The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
                    <gmd:CI_RoleCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_Da
taQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/
gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_R
oleCode>
                    </gmd:role>
                </gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
            </gmd:processor>
            <!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs
and XML ids-->
            <gmd:source xlink:href="#src_Land_Sea_Tag"/>
            <!--Output sources for the processStep are referenced using
hrefs and XML ids-->
            <gmi:output xlink:href="#IP_1"/>
        </gmi:LE_ProcessStep>
    </gmd:processStep>
    <!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML
ids-->

```

```

<gmd:source>
  <gmd:LI_Source id="src_AVHRR_GAC">
    <gmd:description>
      <gco:CharacterString>A brief description of the source
suitable for display along with the metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
    </gmd:description>
    <gmd:sourceCitation>
      <gmd:CI_Citation>
        <gmd:title>
          <gco:CharacterString>A title for the
source</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:title>
        <gmd:date>
          <gmd:CI_Date>
            <gmd:date>
              <gco:Date>2016-11-01</gco:Date>
            </gmd:date>
            <gmd:dateType>
              <!--
The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
metadata.
See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the
standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a
codelist that has been extended to include dataset
specific values.
The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist.
This is also the value of the element.
-->
              <gmd:CI_DateTypeCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_DateTypeCode"
codeListValue="publication">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_
DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sour
ceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_Date
TypeCode</gmd:CI_DateTypeCode>
              </gmd:dateType>
            </gmd:CI_Date>
          </gmd:date>
          <gmd:identifier>
            <gmd:MD_Identifier>
              <gmd:code>
                <gco:CharacterString>A unique identifier
for the source</gco:CharacterString>
              </gmd:code>
            </gmd:MD_Identifier>
          </gmd:identifier>
          <gmd:citedResponsibleParty>

```

```

<gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
    <!--The name of the organization responsible
for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
    <gmd:organisationName>
        <gco:CharacterString>The organization
responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
    </gmd:organisationName>
    <!--The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over
an individual name.-->
    <gmd:positionName>
        <gco:CharacterString>The name of the
position in the organization responsible for the source
(Optional).</gco:CharacterString>
    </gmd:positionName>
    <gmd:contactInfo>
        <gmd:CI_Contact>
            <gmd:address>
                <gmd:CI_Address>
                    <!--The email address is
probably the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                    <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                        <gco:CharacterString>The
organization responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                    </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                </gmd:CI_Address>
            </gmd:address>
            </gmd:CI_Contact>
        </gmd:contactInfo>
        <gmd:role>
            <!--
The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
specific values.
The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
            <gmd:CI_RoleCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_Da
taQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/
gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_R
oleCode>
```

```

        </gmd:role>
    </gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
    </gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
    </gmd:CI_Citation>
</gmd:sourceCitation>
<gmd:sourceExtent>
    <!--The EX_Extent object is used in many metadata
sections and combines spatial and temporal extent information into a
single object.

    It can include a text description of the extent that could come from
a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical
element.-->
    <gmd:EX_Extent>
        <gmd:description>
            <gco:CharacterString>A brief desctiption of the
source suitable for display along with the
metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:description>
        <gmd:geographicElement>
            <!--The EX_GeographicBoundingBox includes
bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.

            It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and
should always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
            <gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
                <gmd:westBoundLongitude>
                    <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>
                </gmd:westBoundLongitude>
                <gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
                    <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>
                </gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
                <gmd:southBoundLatitude>
                    <gco:Decimal>-90.0</gco:Decimal>
                </gmd:southBoundLatitude>
                <gmd:northBoundLatitude>
                    <gco:Decimal>90.0</gco:Decimal>
                </gmd:northBoundLatitude>
            </gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
        </gmd:geographicElement>
        <gmd:geographicElement>
            <!--The GeographicDescription provides an
opportunity to use common names for geographic features to describe the
spatial extent of the resource.

            This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated
with the resource.-->
            <gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
                <gmd:geographicIdentifier>
                    <gmd:MD_Identifier>
                        <gmd:code>
                            <gco:CharacterString>A unique
identifier for the extent, i.e. common name for a geographic
region.</gco:CharacterString>
                        </gmd:code>
                    </gmd:MD_Identifier>

```

```

        </gmd:geographicIdentifier>
        </gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
        </gmd:geographicElement>
        <gmd:temporalElement>
            <!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of
ways to to describe the temporal extent of the resource.-->
            <gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
                <gmd:extent>
                    <gml:TimePeriod
gml:id="tp_1114858.37344">

<gml:beginPosition>2000-01-01</gml:beginPosition>
                    <gml:endPosition
indeterminatePosition="now" />
                </gml:TimePeriod>
                </gmd:extent>
            </gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
            </gmd:temporalElement>
        </gmd:EX_Extent>
        </gmd:sourceExtent>
        <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced
using hrefs and XML ids-->
        <gmd:sourceStep xlink:href="#ps_144"/>
    </gmd:LI_Source>
</gmd:source>
<!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML
ids-->
<gmd:source>
    <gmd:LI_Source id="src_Land_Sea_Tag">
        <gmd:description>
            <gco:CharacterString>A brief desctiption of the source
suitable for display along with the metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:description>
        <gmd:sourceCitation>
            <gmd:CI_Citation>
                <gmd:title>
                    <gco:CharacterString>A title for the
source</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:title>
                <gmd:date>
                    <gmd:CI_Date>
                        <gmd:date>
                            <gco:Date>2016-11-01</gco:Date>
                        </gmd:date>
                    <gmd:dateType>
                        <!--
The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
metadata.
See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,

```

and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset specific values.

The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist. This is also the value of the element.

```
-->
        <gmd:CI_DateTypeCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_DateTypeCode"
codeListValue="publication">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_
DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sour
ceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_Date
TypeCode</gmd:CI_DateTypeCode>
        </gmd:dateType>
    </gmd:CI_Date>
</gmd:date>
<gmd:identifier>
    <gmd:MD_Identifier>
        <gmd:code>
            <gco:CharacterString>A unique identifier
for the source</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:code>
    </gmd:MD_Identifier>
</gmd:identifier>
<gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
    <gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
        <!--The name of the organization responsible
for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
        <gmd:organisationName>
            <gco:CharacterString>The organization
responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:organisationName>
        <!--The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over
an individual name.-->
        <gmd:positionName>
            <gco:CharacterString>The name of the
position in the organization responsible for the source
(Optional).</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:positionName>
    <gmd:contactInfo>
        <gmd:CI_Contact>
            <gmd:address>
                <gmd:CI_Address>
                    <!--The email address is
probably the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                    <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                        <gco:CharacterString>The
organization responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                    </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                </gmd:CI_Address>
```

```

                </gmd:address>
            </gmd:CI_Contact>
        </gmd:contactInfo>
        <gmd:role>
            <!--
                The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
                a responsibleParty in the metadata.
                See
                http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
                for standard values.
                It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
                attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
                and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
                to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
                for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
                set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
                specific values.
                The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
                codelist. This is also the value of the element.
            -->
            <gmd:CI_RoleCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_Da
taQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/
gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_R
oleCode>
                </gmd:role>
            </gmd:CI_ResponsponsibleParty>
            </gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
            </gmd:CI_Citation>
            </gmd:sourceCitation>
            <gmd:sourceExtent>
                <!--The EX_Extent object is used in many metadata
sections and combines spatial and temporal extent information into a
single object.
                It can include a text description of the extent that could come from
a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical
element.-->
                <gmd:EX_Extent>
                    <gmd:description>
                        <gco:CharacterString>A brief description of the
source suitable for display along with the
metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
                    </gmd:description>
                    <gmd:geographicElement>
                        <!--The EX_GeographicBoundingBox includes
bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
                        It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and
shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
                        <gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
                            <gmd:westBoundLongitude>
                                <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>

```

```

        </gmd:westBoundLongitude>
        <gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
            <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>
        </gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
        <gmd:southBoundLatitude>
            <gco:Decimal>-90.0</gco:Decimal>
        </gmd:southBoundLatitude>
        <gmd:northBoundLatitude>
            <gco:Decimal>90.0</gco:Decimal>
        </gmd:northBoundLatitude>
    </gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
</gmd:geographicElement>
<gmd:geographicElement>
    <!--The GeographicDescription provides an
opportunity to use common names for geographic features to describe the
spatial extent of the resource.

This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated
with the resource.-->
    <gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
        <gmd:geographicIdentifier>
            <gmd:MD_Identifier>
                <gmd:code>
                    <gco:CharacterString>A unique
identifier for the extent, i.e. common name for a geographic
region.</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:code>
            </gmd:MD_Identifier>
        </gmd:geographicIdentifier>
        <gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
            <gmd:geographicElement>
                <gmd:temporalElement>
                    <!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of
ways to  to describe the temporal extent of the resource.-->
                    <gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
                        <gmd:extent>
                            <gml:TimePeriod
gml:id="tp_1114858.3734">

<gml:beginPosition>2000-01-01</gml:beginPosition>
                            <gml:endPosition
indeterminatePosition="now" />
                            </gml:TimePeriod>
                        </gmd:extent>
                    </gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
                </gmd:temporalElement>
            </gmd:EX_Extent>
        </gmd:sourceExtent>
        <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced
using hrefs and XML ids-->
        <gmd:sourceStep xlink:href="#ps_147"/>
    </gmd:LI_Source>
</gmd:source>
<!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML

```

```

ids-->
<gmd:source>
  <gmd:LI_Source id="src_BR_CLIMATE">
    <gmd:description>

      <gco:CharacterString>/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQua
      lity/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:description
      /gco:CharacterString</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:description>
        <gmd:sourceCitation>
          <gmd:CI_Citation>
            <gmd:title>

      <gco:CharacterString>/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQua
      lity/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitat
      ion/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:title/gco:CharacterString</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:title>
        <gmd:date>
          <gmd:CI_Date>
            <gmd:date gco:nilReason="unknown" />
            <gmd:dateType>
              <!--
                The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
                metadata.
              See
              http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
              for standard values.
              It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
              gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
              and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the
              standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
              for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a
              codelist that has been extended to include dataset
              specific values.
              The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist.
              This is also the value of the element.
              -->
                <gmd:CI_DateTypeCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_DateTypeCode"
codeListValue="publication">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_
DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sour
ceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_Date
TypeCode</gmd:CI_DateTypeCode>
                </gmd:dateType>
                </gmd:CI_Date>
                </gmd:date>
                <gmd:identifier>
                  <gmd:MD_Identifier>
                    <gmd:code>

      <gco:CharacterString>/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQua
      lity/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitat

```

```

ion/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:identifier/gmd:MD_Identifier/gmd:code/gco:CharacterString</gco:CharacterString>
    </gmd:code>
        </gmd:MD_Identifier>
    </gmd:identifier>
    <gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
        <gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
            <!--The name of the organization responsible
for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
            <gmd:organisationName>
                <gco:CharacterString>The organization
responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
            </gmd:organisationName>
            <!--The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over
an individual name.-->
            <gmd:positionName>
                <gco:CharacterString>The name of the
position in the organization responsible for the source
(Optional).</gco:CharacterString>
            </gmd:positionName>
            <gmd:contactInfo>
                <gmd:CI_Contact>
                    <gmd:address>
                        <gmd:CI_Address>
                            <!--The email address is
probably the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                            <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                                <gco:CharacterString>The
organization responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                            </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                        </gmd:CI_Address>
                    </gmd:address>
                </gmd:CI_Contact>
            </gmd:contactInfo>
            <gmd:role>
                <!--
                    The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
                    See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
                    It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
                    and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
                    for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
                    specific values.
                    The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
                <gmd:CI_RoleCode>

```

```

codeList="codeListLocation#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">>/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_RoleCode>
                                </gmd:role>
                                </gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
                                </gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
                                <gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
                                <gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
                                    <!--The name of the organization responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
                                    <gmd:organisationName>
                                        <gco:CharacterString>The organization responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                                    </gmd:organisationName>
                                    <!--The name of the position in the organization responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
                                    <gmd:positionName>
                                        <gco:CharacterString>The name of the position in the organization responsible for the source (Optional).</gco:CharacterString>
                                    </gmd:positionName>
                                    <gmd:contactInfo>
                                    <gmd:CI_Contact>
                                        <gmd:address>
                                            <gmd:CI_Address>
                                                <!--The email address is probably the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                                                <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                                                    <gco:CharacterString>The organization responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                                                </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                                            </gmd:CI_Address>
                                        </gmd:address>
                                    </gmd:CI_Contact>
                                    </gmd:contactInfo>
                                    <gmd:role>
                                <!--

```

The CI\_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of a responsibleParty in the metadata.

See

<http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html> for standard values.

It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList, and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset specific values.

The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the

codelist. This is also the value of the element.

```

-->
        <gmd:CI_RoleCode
codeList="codeListLocation#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_Da
taQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/
gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibileParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_R
oleCode>
        </gmd:role>
        </gmd:CI_ResponsibileParty>
        </gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
        <gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
            <gmd:CI_ResponsibileParty>
                <!--The name of the organization responsible
for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
                <gmd:organisationName>
                    <gco:CharacterString>The organization
responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:organisationName>
                <!--The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over
an individual name.-->
                <gmd:positionName>
                    <gco:CharacterString>The name of the
position in the organization responsible for the source
(Optional).</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:positionName>
                <gmd:contactInfo>
                    <gmd:CI_Contact>
                        <gmd:address>
                            <gmd:CI_Address>
                                <!--The email address is
probably the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                            <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                                <gco:CharacterString>The
organization responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                            </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                        </gmd:CI_Address>
                    </gmd:address>
                    </gmd:CI_Contact>
                </gmd:contactInfo>
                <gmd:role>
                    <!--
The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be

```

set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset specific values.

The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist. This is also the value of the element.

```
-->
        <gmd:CI_RoleCode
codeList="codeListLocation#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/
gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibileParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_RoleCode>
        </gmd:role>
        </gmd:CI_ResponsibileParty>
        </gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
        </gmd:CI_Citation>
        </gmd:sourceCitation>
        <gmd:sourceExtent>
            <!--The EX_Extent object is used in many metadata sections and combines spatial and temporal extent information into a single object.
It can include a text description of the extent that could come from a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical element.-->
            <gmd:EX_Extent>
                <gmd:description>
                    <gco:CharacterString>A brief desctiption of the source suitable for display along with the metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:description>
                <gmd:geographicElement>
                    <!--The EX_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
                    <gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
                        <gmd:westBoundLongitude>
                            <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>
                        </gmd:westBoundLongitude>
                        <gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
                            <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>
                        </gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
                        <gmd:southBoundLatitude>
                            <gco:Decimal>-90.0</gco:Decimal>
                        </gmd:southBoundLatitude>
                        <gmd:northBoundLatitude>
                            <gco:Decimal>90.0</gco:Decimal>
                        </gmd:northBoundLatitude>
                    </gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
                    </gmd:geographicElement>
                    <gmd:geographicElement>
                        <!--The GeographicDescription provides an opportunity to use common names for geographic features to describe the spatial extent of the resource.

```

This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated with the resource.-->

```

<gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
    <gmd:geographicIdentifier>
        <gmd:MD_Identifier>
            <gmd:code>
                <gco:CharacterString>A unique
                identifier for the extent, i.e. common name for a geographic
                region.</gco:CharacterString>
            </gmd:code>
        </gmd:MD_Identifier>
    </gmd:geographicIdentifier>
</gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
</gmd:geographicElement>
<gmd:temporalElement>
    <!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of
    ways to to describe the temporal extent of the resource.-->
    <gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
        <gmd:extent>
            <gml:TimePeriod
gml:id="tp_1114858.3734444">

<gml:beginPosition>2000-01-01</gml:beginPosition>
            <gml:endPosition
indeterminatePosition="now"/>
            </gml:TimePeriod>
        </gmd:extent>
    </gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
</gmd:temporalElement>
</gmd:EX_Extent>
</gmd:sourceExtent>
<!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced
using hrefs and XML ids-->
    <gmd:sourceStep xlink:href="#ps_144"/>
</gmd:LI_Source>
</gmd:source>
<!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML
ids-->
<gmd:source>
    <gmd:LI_Source id="IP_1">
        <gmd:description>
            <gco:CharacterString>A brief desctiption of the source
            suitable for display along with the metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
        </gmd:description>
        <gmd:sourceCitation>
            <gmd:CI_Citation>
                <gmd:title>
                    <gco:CharacterString>A title for the
                    source</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:title>
                <gmd:date>
                    <gmd:CI_Date>
                        <gmd:date>

```

```

                <gco:Date>2016-11-01</gco:Date>
            </gmd:date>
            <gmd:dateType>
                <!--
                    The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
                    metadata.
                    See
                    http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
                    for standard values.
                    It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
                    gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
                    and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the
                    standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
                    for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a
                    codelist that has been extended to include dataset
                    specific values.
                    The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist.
                    This is also the value of the element.
                -->
                <gmd:CI_DateTypeCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_DateTypeCode"
codeListValue="publication">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_
DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sour
ceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_Date
TypeCode</gmd:CI_DateTypeCode>
                </gmd:dateType>
            </gmd:CI_Date>
        </gmd:date>
        <gmd:identifier>
            <gmd:MD_Identifier>
                <gmd:code>
                    <gco:CharacterString>A unique identifier
for the source</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:code>
            </gmd:MD_Identifier>
        </gmd:identifier>
        <gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
            <gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
                <!--The name of the organization responsible
for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
                <gmd:organisationName>
                    <gco:CharacterString>The organization
responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:organisationName>
                <!--The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over
an individual name.-->
                <gmd:positionName>
                    <gco:CharacterString>The name of the
position in the organization responsible for the source
(Optional).</gco:CharacterString>
                </gmd:positionName>

```

```

        <gmd:contactInfo>
            <gmd:CI_Contact>
                <gmd:address>
                    <gmd:CI_Address>
                        <!--The email address is
probably the most effective and persistent contact information.-->
                        <gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                            <gco:CharacterString>The
organization responsible for the source.</gco:CharacterString>
                        </gmd:electronicMailAddress>
                    </gmd:CI_Address>
                </gmd:address>
            </gmd:CI_Contact>
        </gmd:contactInfo>
        <gmd:role>
            <!--
                The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
                See
                http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
                It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
                and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
                for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
                specific values.
                The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
            -->
            <gmd:CI_RoleCode
codeList="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.x
ml#CI_RoleCode"
codeListValue="processor">/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_Da
taQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/
gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode</gmd:CI_R
oleCode>
            </gmd:role>
            </gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty>
            </gmd:citedResponsibleParty>
        </gmd:CI_Citation>
        </gmd:sourceCitation>
        <gmd:sourceExtent>
            <!--The EX_Extent object is used in many metadata
sections and combines spatial and temporal extent information into a
single object.
            It can include a text description of the extent that could come from
a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical
element.-->
            <gmd:EX_Extent>
                <gmd:description>
                    <gco:CharacterString>A brief desctiption of the

```

```

source suitable for display along with the
metadata.</gco:CharacterString>
    </gmd:description>
    <gmd:geographicElement>
        <!--The EX_GeographicBoundingBox includes
bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and
should always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
        <gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
            <gmd:westBoundLongitude>
                <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>
            </gmd:westBoundLongitude>
            <gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
                <gco:Decimal>-180.0</gco:Decimal>
            </gmd:eastBoundLongitude>
            <gmd:southBoundLatitude>
                <gco:Decimal>-90.0</gco:Decimal>
            </gmd:southBoundLatitude>
            <gmd:northBoundLatitude>
                <gco:Decimal>90.0</gco:Decimal>
            </gmd:northBoundLatitude>
        </gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox>
    </gmd:geographicElement>
    <gmd:geographicElement>
        <!--The GeographicDescription provides an
opportunity to use common names for geographic features to describe the
spatial extent of the resource.
This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated
with the resource.-->
        <gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
            <gmd:geographicIdentifier>
                <gmd:MD_Identifier>
                    <gmd:code>
                        <gco:CharacterString>A unique
identifier for the extent, i.e. common name for a geographic
region.</gco:CharacterString>
                    </gmd:code>
                </gmd:MD_Identifier>
            </gmd:geographicIdentifier>
        </gmd:EX_GeographicDescription>
    </gmd:geographicElement>
    <gmd:temporalElement>
        <!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of
ways to describe the temporal extent of the resource.-->
        <gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
            <gmd:extent>
                <gml:TimePeriod
                gml:id="tp_1114858.37344">
                    <gml:beginPosition>2000-01-01</gml:beginPosition>
                        <gml:endPosition
                        indeterminatePosition="now" />
                    </gml:TimePeriod>

```

```
        </gmd:extent>
        </gmd:EX_TemporalExtent>
        </gmd:temporalElement>
        </gmd:EX_Extent>
        </gmd:sourceExtent>
        <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced
using hrefs and XML ids-->
        <gmd:sourceStep xlink:href="#ps_144"/>
        <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced
using hrefs and XML ids-->
        <gmd:sourceStep xlink:href="#ps_147"/>
</gmd:LI_Source>
```

```
</gmd:source>  
</gmd:LI_Lineage>
```

## Implementation (NcML)

```
<nc:netcdf xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
    xmlns="http://www.unidata.ucar.edu-namespaces/netcdf/ncml-2.2"  
    xmlns:nc="http://www.unidata.ucar.edu-namespaces/netcdf/ncml-2.2">  
    <nc:group name="gmd:LI_Lineage">  
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="metadataRoot"/>  
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:LI_Lineage"/>  
        <nc:attribute name="@xsi:schemaLocation"  
            value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmi  
            http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/metadata/published/xsd/schema.xsd"/>  
        <!--The LE_ProcessStep describes a process step applied to  
        observations or intermediate products during the creation of the  
        resource being described.  
        It was developed as part of ISO 19115-2 standard and extended  
        the original LI_ProcessStep from ISO 19115 with the output role and more  
        details on the algorithms involved in the processing.  
        The LE_ProcessStep includes a brief description that is suitable  
        for display with the metadata, contact information for the organization  
        responsible for the processing, and-->  
        <nc:group name="gmd:processStep">  
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:processStep"/>  
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmi:LE_ProcessStep"/>  
            <nc:attribute name="@id" value="ps_144"/>  
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"  
                value="Brief description of the process step  
                suitable for display along with the metadata."  
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>  
            <nc:group name="gmd:dateTime">  
                <nc:attribute name="@gco:nilReason" value="Not complete"/>  
            </nc:group>  
            <!--The organization (or individual) responsible for the  
            processStep.-->  
            <nc:group name="gmd:processor">  
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:processor"/>  
                <nc:attribute name="__type"  
                value="gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty"/>  
                <!--The name of the organization responsible for the  
                processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->  
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"  
                    value="The organization responsible for  
                    processing the observations or model."  
                    __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>  
                <!--The name of the position in the organization responsible
```

```

for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
                  value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for processing the observations or model
(Optional)."
                  __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
    <nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo" />
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact" />
        <nc:group name="gmd:address">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address" />
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Address" />
            <!--The email address is probably the most effective
and persistent contact information.-->
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
                          value="The organization responsible for
processing the observations or model."
                          __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
    <!--
        The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
        See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
        It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
        and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
        for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
        specific values.
        The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:role">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role" />
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode" />
        <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
                      value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#
CI_RoleCode" />
        <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue" value="processor" />
        <nc:attribute name="value"
                      value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:linea
ge/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:C
I_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode" />
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and
XML ids-->
```

```

<nc:group name="gmd:source">
    <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#src_AVHRR_GAC"/>
</nc:group>
<!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and
XML ids-->
<nc:group name="gmd:source_d1e35">
    <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#src_BR_CLIMATE"/>
</nc:group>
<!--Output sources for the processStep are referenced using
hrefs and XML ids-->
<nc:group name="gmi:output">
    <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#IP_1"/>
</nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--The LE_ProcessStep describes a process step applied to
observations or intermediate products during the creation of the
resource being described.

It was developed as part of ISO 19115-2 standard and extended
the original LI_ProcessStep from ISO 19115 with the output role and more
details on the algorithms involved in the processing.

The LE_ProcessStep includes a brief description that is suitable
for display with the metadata, contact information for the organization
responsible for the processing, and-->
<nc:group name="gmd:processStep_d1e40">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:processStep"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmi:LE_ProcessStep"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@id" value="ps_147"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:description/gco:CharacterString"
        __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
    <nc:group name="gmd:dateDateTime">
        <nc:attribute name="@gco:nilReason" value="Not complete"/>
    </nc:group>
    <!--The organization (or individual) responsible for the
processStep.-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:processor">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:processor"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty"/>
        <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"
value="The organization responsible for
processing the observations or model."
            __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <!--The name of the position in the organization responsible
for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for processing the observations or model"
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>

```

(Optional)."

```

                __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
            <nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo"/>
                <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact"/>
                <nc:group name="gmd:address">
                    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address"/>
                    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Address"/>
                    <!--The email address is probably the most effective
and persistent contact information.-->
                    <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
                        value="The organization responsible for
processing the observations or model."
                        __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
                </nc:group>
            </nc:group>
            <!--
                The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
                See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
                It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
                and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
                for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
                specific values.
                The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
                <nc:group name="gmd:role">
                    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role"/>
                    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
                    <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#CI_RoleCode"/>
                    <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue" value="processor"/>
                    <nc:attribute name="value"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
                </nc:group>
            </nc:group>
            <!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and
XML ids-->
            <nc:group name="gmd:source">
                <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#src_Land_Sea_Tag"/>
            </nc:group>
            <!--Output sources for the processStep are referenced using

```

```

        <nc:group name="gmi:output">
            <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#IP_1"/>
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
    <!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML
ids-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:source">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:source"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:LI_Source"/>
        <nc:attribute name="@id" value="src_AVHRR_GAC"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
                      value="A brief description of the source suitable
for display along with the metadata."
                      __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:sourceCitation">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:sourceCitation"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Citation"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:title"
                          value="A title for the source"
                          __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:date">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:date"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Date"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:date" value="2016-11-01"
__isoType="gco:Date"/>
        <!--
            The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
metadata.
            See
            http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
            for standard values.
            It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
            gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
            and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the
            standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
            for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a
            codelist that has been extended to include dataset
            specific values.
            The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist.
            This is also the value of the element.
        -->
        <nc:group name="gmd:dateType">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:dateType"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_DateTypeCode"/>
            <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#CI_DateTypeCode"/>
            <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="publication"/>
            <nc:attribute name="value"

```

```

value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_DateTypeCode" />
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="gmd:identifier">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:identifier"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:MD_Identifier"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
        value="A unique identifier for the source"
        __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="gmd:citedResponsibleParty">
    <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:citedResponsibleParty"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty"/>
        <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"
        value="The organization responsible for the
source."
        __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
        value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the source (Optional)."
        __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
<nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact"/>
    <nc:group name="gmd:address">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_Address"/>
        <!--The email address is probably the most
effective and persistent contact information.-->
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
            value="The organization responsible
for the source."
            __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--
    The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
    See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
    It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
-->
```

attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList, and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset specific values.

The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist. This is also the value of the element.

```

-->
<nc:group name="gmd:role">
  <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role"/>
  <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
  <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
    value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#CI_RoleCode"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
    value="processor"/>
    <nc:attribute name="value"
      value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
    </nc:group>
  </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--The EX_Extent object is used in many metadata sections and combines spatial and temporal extent information into a single object.
It can include a text description of the extent that could come from a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical element.--&gt;
&lt;nc:group name="gmd:sourceExtent"&gt;
  &lt;nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:sourceExtent"/&gt;
  &lt;nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:EX_Extent"/&gt;
  &lt;nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
    value="A brief description of the source suitable for display along with the metadata."/>
    __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
  <!--The EX_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
<nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement">
  <nc:attribute name="__role"
  value="gmd:geographicElement"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
  value="gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:westBoundLongitude"
      value="-180.0"
      __isoType="gco:Decimal"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:eastBoundLongitude"
      value="-180.0"
      __isoType="gco:Decimal"/>

```

```

        <nc:attribute name="gmd:southBoundLatitude" value="-90.0"
__isoType="gco:Decimal"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:northBoundLatitude" value="90.0"
__isoType="gco:Decimal"/>
    </nc:group>
    <!--The GeographicDescription provides an opportunity to use
common names for geographic features to describe the spatial extent of
the resource.
    This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated
with the resource.-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement_d1e142">
        <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicElement"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_GeographicDescription"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:geographicIdentifier">
            <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicIdentifier"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:MD_Identifier"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
value="A unique identifier for the
extent, i.e. common name for a geographic region."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
    <!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of ways to to
describe the temporal extent of the resource.-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:temporalElement">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:temporalElement"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_TemporalExtent"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:extent">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:extent"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gml:TimePeriod"/>
            <nc:attribute name="@gml:id"
value="tp_1114858.37344"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gml:beginPosition"
value="2000-01-01"
                __isoType="gml:attribute"/>
            <nc:group name="gml:endPosition">
                <nc:attribute name="@indeterminatePosition"
value="now"/>
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
    <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced using
hrefs and XML ids-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:sourceStep">
        <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#ps_144"/>
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>

```

```

<!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML
ids-->
<nc:group name="gmd:source_d1e160">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:source"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:LI_Source"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@id" value="src_Land_Sea_Tag"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
                  value="A brief description of the source suitable
for display along with the metadata."
                  __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
    <nc:group name="gmd:sourceCitation">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:sourceCitation"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Citation"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:title"
                      value="A title for the source"
                      __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
    <nc:group name="gmd:date">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:date"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Date"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:date" value="2016-11-01"
                      __isoType="gco:Date"/>
    <!--
        The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
metadata.
        See
        http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
        It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
        and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the
standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
        for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a
codelist that has been extended to include dataset
        specific values.
        The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist.
This is also the value of the element.
        -->
        <nc:group name="gmd:dateType">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:dateType"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_DateTypeCode"/>
            <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#CI_DateTypeCode"/>
            <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="publication"/>
            <nc:attribute name="value"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_DateTypeCode"/>
        </nc:group>
    
```

```

        </nc:group>
        <nc:group name="gmd:identifier">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:identifier"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:MD_Identifier"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
                value="A unique identifier for the source"
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        </nc:group>
        <nc:group name="gmd:citedResponsibleParty">
            <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:citedResponsibleParty"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty"/>
            <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"
                value="The organization responsible for the
source."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
            <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
                value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the source (Optional)."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact"/>
            <nc:group name="gmd:address">
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address"/>
                <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_Address"/>
                <!--The email address is probably the most
effective and persistent contact information.-->
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
                    value="The organization responsible
for the source."
                    __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
        <!--
            The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
            See
            http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
            for standard values.
            It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
            attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
            and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
            to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
            for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
            set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
-->
    
```

specific values.  
 The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist. This is also the value of the element.

```

-->
<nc:group name="gmd:role">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@codeList"

```

value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml# CI\_RoleCode"/>
 <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue" value="processor"/>
 <nc:attribute name="value"

value="/gmi:MI\_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ\_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI\_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE\_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:CI\_ResponsibeParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI\_RoleCode"/>
 </nc:group>
 </nc:group>
 </nc:group>
 <!--The EX\_Extent object is used in many metadata sections and combines spatial and temporal extent information into a single object.
 It can include a text description of the extent that could come from a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical element.-->
 <nc:group name="gmd:sourceExtent">
 <nc:attribute name="\_\_role" value="gmd:sourceExtent"/>
 <nc:attribute name="\_\_type" value="gmd:EX\_Extent"/>
 <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"

value="A brief desctiption of the source suitable for display along with the metadata."
 <!--The EX\_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
 It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
 <nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement">
 <nc:attribute name="\_\_role"

value="gmd:geographicElement"/>
 <nc:attribute name="\_\_type"

value="gmd:EX\_GeographicBoundingBox"/>
 <nc:attribute name="gmd:westBoundLongitude"

value="-180.0"
 <!--The EX\_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
 It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
 <nc:attribute name="gmd:eastBoundLongitude"

value="-180.0"
 <!--The EX\_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
 It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
 <nc:attribute name="gmd:southBoundLatitude" value="-90.0"

<!--The EX\_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
 It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
 <nc:attribute name="gmd:northBoundLatitude" value="90.0"

</nc:group>

```

        <!--The GeographicDescription provides an opportunity to use
common names for geographic features to describe the spatial extent of
the resource.

This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated
with the resource.-->
<nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement_d1e228">
    <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicElement"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_GeographicDescription"/>
    <nc:group name="gmd:geographicIdentifier">
        <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicIdentifier"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:MD_Identifier"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
value="A unique identifier for the
extent, i.e. common name for a geographic region."
        __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of ways to  to
describe the temporal extent of the resource.-->
<nc:group name="gmd:temporalElement">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:temporalElement"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_TemporalExtent"/>
    <nc:group name="gmd:extent">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:extent"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gml:TimePeriod"/>
        <nc:attribute name="@gml:id" value="tp_1114858.3734"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gml:beginPosition"
value="2000-01-01"
        __isoType="gml:attribute"/>
        <nc:group name="gml:endPosition">
            <nc:attribute name="@indeterminatePosition"
value="now"/>
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced using
hrefs and XML ids-->
<nc:group name="gmd:sourceStep">
    <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#ps_147"/>
</nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML
ids-->
<nc:group name="gmd:source_d1e246">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:source"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:LI_Source"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@id" value="src_BR_CLIMATE"/>

```

```

<nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:description/gco:CharacterString"
    __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
<nc:group name="gmd:sourceCitation">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:sourceCitation" />
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Citation" />
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:title"

value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:title/gco:CharacterString"
    __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
<nc:group name="gmd:date">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:date" />
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Date" />
    <nc:group name="gmd:date">
        <nc:attribute name="@gco:nilReason" value="unknown" />
    </nc:group>
    <!--
        The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
        metadata.
        See
        http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
        for standard values.
        It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
        gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
        and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the
        standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
        for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a
        codelist that has been extended to include dataset
        specific values.
        The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist.
        This is also the value of the element.
        -->
        <nc:group name="gmd:dateType">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:dateType" />
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_DateTypeCode" />
            <nc:attribute name="@codeList"

value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#CI_DateTypeCode" />
            <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="publication" />
            <nc:attribute name="value"

value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_DateTypeCode" />
        </nc:group>

```

```

        </nc:group>
        <nc:group name="gmd:identifier">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:identifier"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:MD_Identifier"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:lineage/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitation/gmd:CI_Citation/gmd:identifier/gmd:MD_Identifier/gmd:code/gco:CharacterString"
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        </nc:group>
        <nc:group name="gmd:citedResponsibleParty">
            <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:citedResponsibleParty"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty"/>
            <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"
value="The organization responsible for the
source."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
            <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the source (Optional)."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact"/>
            <nc:group name="gmd:address">
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address"/>
                <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_Address"/>
                <!--The email address is probably the most
effective and persistent contact information.-->
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
value="The organization responsible
for the source."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
        <!--
            The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
            See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
            It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
and a value from the codelist. The location can be set

```

to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient  
           for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be  
           set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset  
           specific values.

The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the  
           codelist. This is also the value of the element.

```
-->
<nc:group name="gmd:role">
  <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role"/>
  <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
  <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
value="codeListLocation#CI_RoleCode" />
  <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="processor" />
  <nc:attribute name="value"

value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:linea
ge/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:C
I_ResponsibileParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode" />
</nc:group>
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="gmd:citedResponsibleParty_dle290">
  <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:citedResponsibleParty" />
  <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_ResponsibileParty" />
  <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
  <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"
value="The organization responsible for the
source." 
  __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
  <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
  <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the source (Optional)."
  __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
<nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
  <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo"/>
  <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact"/>
  <nc:group name="gmd:address">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address" />
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_Address" />
    <!--The email address is probably the most
effective and persistent contact information.-->
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
value="The organization responsible
for the source."
    __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
  </nc:group>
```

```

</nc:group>
<!--
    The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
    a responsibleParty in the metadata.
    See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.

    It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
        and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
        for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
        specific values.

    The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.

-->
<nc:group name="gmd:role">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
value="codeListLocation#CI_RoleCode"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="processor"/>
    <nc:attribute name="value"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:linea
ge/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:C
I_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="gmd:citedResponsibleParty_dle312">
    <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:citedResponsibleParty"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty"/>
        <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"
value="The organization responsible for the
source."
        __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the source (Optional)."
        __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
<nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact"/>
    <nc:group name="gmd:address">

```

```

            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_Address"/>
                <!--The email address is probably the most
effective and persistent contact information.-->
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
value="The organization responsible
for the source."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
        <!--
            The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
            See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
            It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
            and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
            for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
            specific values.
            The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
            <nc:group name="gmd:role">
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role"/>
                <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
                <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
value="codeListLocation#CI_RoleCode"/>
                <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="processor"/>
                <nc:attribute name="value"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:linea
ge/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:C
I_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
    <!--The EX_Extent object is used in many metadata sections and
combines spatial and temporal extent information into a single object.
        It can include a text description of the extent that could come from
a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical
element.-->
            <nc:group name="gmd:sourceExtent">
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:sourceExtent"/>
                <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:EX_Extent"/>
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
value="A brief desctipton of the source
suitable for display along with the metadata."/>

```

```

                __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
        <!--The EX_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes
and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
        It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and
shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->
        <nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement">
            <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicElement" />
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox" />
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:westBoundLongitude"
value="-180.0"
                __isoType="gco:Decimal" />
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:eastBoundLongitude"
value="-180.0"
                __isoType="gco:Decimal" />
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:southBoundLatitude" value="-90.0"
__isoType="gco:Decimal" />
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:northBoundLatitude" value="90.0"
__isoType="gco:Decimal" />
        </nc:group>
        <!--The GeographicDescription provides an opportunity to use
common names for geographic features to describe the spatial extent of
the resource.
        This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated
with the resource.-->
        <nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement_d1e356">
            <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicElement" />
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_GeographicDescription" />
            <nc:group name="gmd:geographicIdentifier">
                <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicIdentifier" />
                <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:MD_Identifier" />
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
value="A unique identifier for the
extent, i.e. common name for a geographic region."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
        <!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of ways to to
describe the temporal extent of the resource.-->
        <nc:group name="gmd:temporalElement">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:temporalElement" />
            <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_TemporalExtent" />
            <nc:group name="gmd:extent">
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:extent" />
                <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gml:TimePeriod" />
                <nc:attribute name="@gml:id"
value="tp_1114858.3734444" />

```

```

            <nc:attribute name="gml:beginPosition"
                value="2000-01-01"
                __isoType="gml:attribute"/>
            <nc:group name="gml:endPosition">
                <nc:attribute name="@indeterminatePosition"
value="now" />
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
    <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced using
refs and XML ids-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:sourceStep">
        <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#ps_144"/>
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
    <!--Sources for the processStep are referenced using hrefs and XML
ids-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:source_dle374">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:source"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:LI_Source"/>
        <nc:attribute name="@id" value="IP_1"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
            value="A brief desctiption of the source suitable
for display along with the metadata."
            __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:sourceCitation">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:sourceCitation"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Citation"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:title"
                value="A title for the source"
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
        <nc:group name="gmd:date">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:date"/>
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Date"/>
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:date" value="2016-11-01"
__isoType="gco:Date"/>
        <!--
            The CI_DateTypeCode is a codelist that the type of a date in the
metadata.
        See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
            It includes two standard attributes: the codelist attribute
gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
            and a value from the codelist. The location can be set to the
standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
            for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be set to a
codelist that has been extended to include dataset
            specific values.
            The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the codelist.
This is also the value of the element.
        -->
```

```

<nc:group name="gmd:dateType">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:dateType" />
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_DateTypeCode" />
        <nc:attribute name="@codeList"

value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#
CI_DateTypeCode" />
            <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="publication" />
                <nc:attribute name="value"

value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:linea
ge/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:source/gmd:LI_Source/gmd:sourceCitation/gmd:CI_Cit
ation/gmd:date/gmd:CI_Date/gmd:dateType/gmd:CI_DateTypeCode" />
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
        <nc:group name="gmd:identifier">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:identifier" />
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:MD_Identifier" />
            <nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
value="A unique identifier for the source"
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
        </nc:group>
        <nc:group name="gmd:citedResponsibleParty">
            <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:citedResponsibleParty" />
                <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_ResponsibleParty" />
                    <!--The name of the organization responsible for the
processStep is usually preferred over an individual name.-->
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:organisationName"
value="The organization responsible for the
source."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
                    <!--The name of the position in the organization
responsible for the processStep is usually preferred over an individual
name.-->
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:positionName"
value="The name of the position in the
organization responsible for the source (Optional)."
                __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
        <nc:group name="gmd:contactInfo">
            <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:contactInfo" />
            <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_Contact" />
            <nc:group name="gmd:address">
                <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:address" />
                <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:CI_Address" />
                    <!--The email address is probably the most
effective and persistent contact information.-->
                <nc:attribute name="gmd:electronicMailAddress"
value="The organization responsible

```

```

for the source."
    __isoType="gco:CharacterString" />
</nc:group>
</nc:group>
<!--
    The CI_RoleCode is a codelist that describes the role of
a responsibleParty in the metadata.
    See
http://standards.iso.org/iso/19115/resources/Codelist/cat/codelists.html
for standard values.
    It includes two standard attributes: the codelist
attribute gives a URL that gives the location of the codeList,
and a value from the codelist. The location can be set
to the standard location if the standard codelist is sufficient
for the data provider needs or, if necessary, it can be
set to a codelist that has been extended to include dataset
specific values.
    The codeListValue attribute gives the value of the
codelist. This is also the value of the element.
-->
<nc:group name="gmd:role">
    <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:role"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
    <nc:attribute name="@codeList"
value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/resources/Codelist/gmxCodelists.xml#
CI_RoleCode"/>
        <nc:attribute name="@codeListValue"
value="processor"/>
            <nc:attribute name="value"
value="/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:dataQualityInfo/gmd:DQ_DataQuality/gmd:linea
ge/gmd:LI_Lineage/gmd:processStep/gmi:LE_ProcessStep/gmd:processor/gmd:C
I_ResponsibleParty/gmd:role/gmd:CI_RoleCode"/>
                </nc:group>
            </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
    <!--The EX_Extent object is used in many metadata sections and
combines spatial and temporal extent information into a single object.
    It can include a text description of the extent that could come from
a common source, several kinds of geographic elements, and a vertical
element.-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:sourceExtent">
        <nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:sourceExtent"/>
        <nc:attribute name="__type" value="gmd:EX_Extent"/>
        <nc:attribute name="gmd:description"
value="A brief desctiption of the source
suitable for display along with the metadata."
            __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/>
    <!--The EX_GeographicBoundingBox includes bounding latitudes
and longitudes (in degrees) for the resource.
    It is the most common type of geographicElement in metadata and
shouls always be provided to support simple spatial searches.-->

```

```

<nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement">
    <nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicElement"/>
    <nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_GeographicBoundingBox"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:westBoundLongitude"
value="-180.0"
        __isoType="gco:Decimal"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:eastBoundLongitude"
value="-180.0"
        __isoType="gco:Decimal"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:southBoundLatitude" value="-90.0"
__isoType="gco:Decimal"/>
    <nc:attribute name="gmd:northBoundLatitude" value="90.0"
__isoType="gco:Decimal"/>
</nc:group>
<!--The GeographicDescription provides an opportunity to use
common names for geographic features to describe the spatial extent of
the resource.
This could also be the name of an event (e.g. hurricane) associated
with the resource.--&gt;
&lt;nc:group name="gmd:geographicElement_d1e442"&gt;
    &lt;nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicElement"/&gt;
    &lt;nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_GeographicDescription"/&gt;
    &lt;nc:group name="gmd:geographicIdentifier"&gt;
        &lt;nc:attribute name="__role"
value="gmd:geographicIdentifier"/&gt;
        &lt;nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:MD_Identifier"/&gt;
        &lt;nc:attribute name="gmd:code"
value="A unique identifier for the
extent, i.e. common name for a geographic region."
            __isoType="gco:CharacterString"/&gt;
    &lt;/nc:group&gt;
&lt;/nc:group&gt;
<!--The EX_TemporalExtent provides a variety of ways to  to
describe the temporal extent of the resource.--&gt;
&lt;nc:group name="gmd:temporalElement"&gt;
    &lt;nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:temporalElement"/&gt;
    &lt;nc:attribute name="__type"
value="gmd:EX_TemporalExtent"/&gt;
    &lt;nc:group name="gmd:extent"&gt;
        &lt;nc:attribute name="__role" value="gmd:extent"/&gt;
        &lt;nc:attribute name="__type" value="gml:TimePeriod"/&gt;
        &lt;nc:attribute name="@gml:id"
value="tp_1114858.37344"/&gt;
        &lt;nc:attribute name="gml:beginPosition"
value="2000-01-01"
            __isoType="gml:attribute"/&gt;
        &lt;nc:group name="gml:endPosition"&gt;
            &lt;nc:attribute name="@indeterminatePosition"
</pre>

```

```
value="now" />
        </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
        </nc:group>
    </nc:group>
    <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced using
    hrefs and XML ids-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:sourceStep">
        <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#ps_144" />
    </nc:group>
    <!--ProcesSteps associated with the source are referenced using
    hrefs and XML ids-->
    <nc:group name="gmd:sourceStep_d1e459">
        <nc:attribute name="@xlink:href" value="#ps_147" />
    </nc:group>
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_1">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="xml" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri"
value="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace" />
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_2">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="xsi" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri"
value="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" />
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_3">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gmd" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri"
value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd" />
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_4">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gco" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri"
value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gco" />
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_5">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="xlink" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri" value="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" />
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_6">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="xs" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri"
value="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" />
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_7">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="srv" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri"
value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/srv" />
</nc:group>
<nc:group name="namespace_8">
    <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gml" />
    <nc:attribute name="uri"
```

```
value="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2" />
    </nc:group>
    <nc:group name="namespace_9">
        <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gsr" />
        <nc:attribute name="uri" value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gsr" />
    </nc:group>
    <nc:group name="namespace_10">
        <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gss" />
        <nc:attribute name="uri" value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gss" />
    </nc:group>
    <nc:group name="namespace_11">
        <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gts" />
        <nc:attribute name="uri" value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gts" />
    </nc:group>
    <nc:group name="namespace_12">
        <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gmx" />
        <nc:attribute name="uri" value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmx" />
    </nc:group>
    <nc:group name="namespace_13">
        <nc:attribute name="prefix" value="gmi" />
        <nc:attribute name="uri" value="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmi" />
    </nc:group>
```

```
</nc:group>  
</nc:netcdf>
```

---

## Usage

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Lineage Content in CMR Metadata

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## Crosswalks

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## Notes

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